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AT SEATTLE
 CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

4 BY DEPUTY

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7 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

8 **IN AND FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**

9 Eric S. Freeze,)
 10 Plaintiff,) Case No. 2 : 23-CV-01135-JLR
 11)
 12 vs.)
 13 ELIZABETH E. GALLAGHER, JOSE T.) **MOTION FOR LEAVE TO**
 14 ACUNA, ANN G. FREEZE REVOCABLE) **PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS**
 15 TRUST, and the RONALD L. FREEZE) **ON APPEAL**
 16 REVOCABLE TRUST, JAMES MASSINGALE)
 17 AND ANGELA MASSINGALE,)
 18 Defendants)
 19)
 20)
 21)

22 **MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS ON APPEAL**

23 Plaintiff-Appellant, Eric Stephen Freeze, moves for leave to proceed in forma
 24 pauperis on appeal pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 24 and 28 U.S.C. § 1915. In support of this
 25 motion, Plaintiff-Appellant states as follows:

26

27 1. Plaintiff-Appellant is indigent and unable to pay the docketing fees of the Court of
 28 Appeals or to post a bond for costs on appeal. An affidavit in support of this motion,
 29 detailing Plaintiff-Appellant's financial condition, is attached hereto and incorporated by
 30 reference.

- 1
2. Plaintiff-Appellant has not previously been granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis in
- 3 the district court or any other court.
- 4
3. Plaintiff-Appellant believes in good faith that he is entitled to redress, and that a district
- 4 court has so far erroneously denied this redress.
- 5
6. 4. The issues that Plaintiff-Appellant intends to present on appeal are the following:

7 a. Judicial bias: The district court judge demonstrated bias by misinterpreting the
8 purpose of the complaint due to prior knowledge of participants in a previously dismissed
9 case. This prior knowledge unfairly influenced the judge's understanding and treatment of
10 the current case. The Supreme Court has held that "a fair trial in a fair tribunal is a basic
11 requirement of due process." *In re Murchison*, 349 U.S. 133, 136 (1955).

12 b. Improper denial of recusal: Despite Plaintiff-Appellant's request, the judge
13 refused to recuse himself from the case. This refusal, in light of the demonstrated bias,
14 raises significant concerns about the fairness of the proceedings. "Any justice, judge, or
15 magistrate judge of the United States shall disqualify himself in any proceeding in which
16 his impartiality might reasonably be questioned." 28 U.S.C. § 455(a). The standard for
17 recusal is whether a reasonable person with knowledge of all the facts would conclude
18 that the judge's impartiality might reasonably be questioned. *Liteky v. United States*, 510
19 U.S. 540, 548 (1994).

21 c. Inconsistent application of court rules: The judge exhibited obvious bias by
22 allowing the two attorneys in the case to disobey his court orders on two separate
23 occasions without imposing any sanctions. This inconsistent application of court rules
24 disadvantaged Plaintiff-Appellant and calls into question the impartiality of the
25 proceedings. "The court may issue any just orders... if a party or its attorney... fails to
26 obey a scheduling or other pretrial order." Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(f)(1)(C).

d. Improper dismissal of the case: The judge dismissed the case based on false statements made by the two attorneys regarding Plaintiff-Appellant's alleged non-participation in the Rule 26(f) conference. This dismissal was improper as it was based on misrepresentations and failed to consider Plaintiff-Appellant's actual participation or attempts to participate. "Pro se litigants are held to a less stringent standard than bar-trained attorneys and are afforded the benefit of any doubt." *Hebbe v. Pliler*, 627 F.3d 338, 342 (9th Cir. 2010).

e. Denial of motion to reconsider: Following the dismissal, Plaintiff-Appellant filed a motion to reconsider, which was summarily denied without adequate consideration. This immediate denial further demonstrates the court's unwillingness to fairly evaluate Plaintiff-Appellant's arguments and claims. "A district court may abuse its discretion if it does not apply the correct law or if it rests its decision on a clearly erroneous finding of material fact." United States v. Hinkson, 585 F.3d 1247, 1262 (9th Cir. 2009).

f. Due process violations: The cumulative effect of these issues—judicial bias, refusal to recuse, inconsistent rule application, improper dismissal, and summary denial of reconsideration—amounts to a violation of Plaintiff-Appellant's due process rights under the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution. "The fundamental requirement of due process is the opportunity to be heard at a meaningful time and in a meaningful manner." Mathews v. Eldridge, 424 U.S. 319, 333 (1976). The United States Supreme Court has held that a litigant need not be absolutely destitute to benefit from the in forma pauperis statute. Adkins v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., 335 U.S. 331, 339 (1948). Plaintiff-Appellant's financial situation, as detailed in the accompanying affidavit, demonstrates that he cannot pay the filing fee and provide himself with the necessities of life.

1

2 5. The purpose of 28 U.S.C. § 1915 is to ensure that indigent litigants have meaningful
3 access to the federal courts. *Neitzke v. Williams*, 490 U.S. 319, 324 (1989). Denying
4 Plaintiff-Appellant's motion would effectively bar him from pursuing his appeal due to
5 his current financial hardship.

6

7 6. Plaintiff-Appellant acknowledges that under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), the Court may
8 dismiss this appeal at any time if it determines that the action is frivolous, malicious, or
9 fails to state a claim on which relief may be granted. Plaintiff-Appellant affirms that his
10 appeal is brought in good faith and is not frivolous.

11 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff-Appellant respectfully requests that this Court:

12 A. Grant this Motion for Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis on Appeal;
13 B. Allow Plaintiff-Appellant to proceed with his appeal without prepayment of fees and
14 costs; and
15 C. Grant such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

16 Respectfully submitted,

17
18 Dated this 24 day of September 2024.

20 
21 Eric Freeze, pro per
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23 Concrete, Washington
360- 202 6178
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Western District of Washington

Eric Stephen Freeze

Plaintiff

vs.

ELIZABETH E. GALLAGHER; JOSE T.ACUNA; ANN G. FREEZE REVOCABLE TRUST et al.

Defendant(s)

Case Number: 2: 23-cv-01135-JLR

**DECLARATION AND APPLICATION
TO PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS
AND WRITTEN CONSENT FOR
PAYMENT OF COSTS****DECLARATION AND APPLICATION TO PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS**

I (print your name) Eric Stephen Freeze declare I am the plaintiff in this case; I believe I am entitled to relief; and I am unable to pay the costs of this proceeding or give security therefor. The nature of my action is *briefly* stated as follows:

In support of this application, I answer *all* of the following questions:

1. Are you presently employed?

Yes Total amount of net monthly salary (take home pay) \$ _____
Name and address of employer unemployed scrap collector

No Date of last employment _____ Total amount of last net monthly salary \$ _____

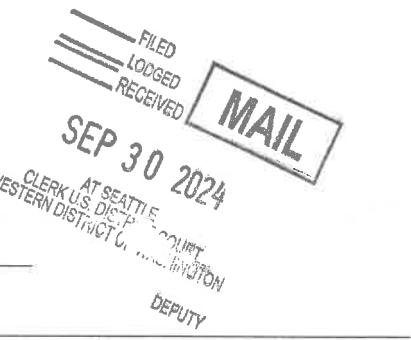
2. If married, is your spouse presently employed? Not married

Yes Total amount of spouse's net monthly salary (take home pay) \$ _____
Name and address of employer _____

No Date of spouse's last employment _____ Total amount of last net monthly salary \$ _____

3. For the past twelve months, list the amount of money you and/or your spouse have received from any of the following sources.

a. Business, profession or other self-employment	\$ 9300
b. Income from rent, interest or dividends	\$ _____
c. Pensions, annuities or life insurance payments	\$ _____
d. Disability, unemployment, workers compensation or public assistance	\$ _____
e. Gifts or inheritances	\$ _____
f. Money received from child support or alimony	\$ _____
g. Describe any other source of income	\$ 0



4. List the amount for each of the following for you and/or your spouse:

Cash on hand \$ 28 Checking Account \$ 30.00 Savings Account \$ 0

5. Do you and/or your spouse own or have any interest in any real estate, stocks, bonds, notes, retirement plans, automobiles, or other valuable property (excluding ordinary household furnishings and clothing)? If Yes, describe the property and state its approximate value:

Yes \$

No

6. Are any persons dependent upon you or your spouse for support? If Yes, state their relationship to you or your spouse, and indicate how much is contributed toward their support each month. (Do not include names of minor children.)

Yes \$

No

7. Describe the types of monthly expenses you incur, such as housing, transportation, utilities, loan payments, or other regular monthly expenses and the amount spent each month.

gas and food, I have lived in my car for over a year, I find scrap to pay my gas and eats \$

8. Provide any other information that will help explain why you cannot pay court fees and costs.

my home has been commandeered by the ~~deaf~~ including the shop I worked out of to conduct my scrap business. Now my entire existence is out of my car...

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

9/24/24
Executed on: (Date)

Eric Freeze
Signature of Plaintiff (Required)

WRITTEN CONSENT FOR PAYMENT OF COSTS UNDER LOCAL RULE CR3(c)

I, (print your name) Eric Stephen Freeze

hereby consent that any recovery in damages that I may receive in the above-captioned cause may be reduced, if so directed by the court, in such an amount as is necessary for payment of the unpaid fees and costs which are taxed against me in the course of this litigation.

9/24/24
Executed on: (Date)

Eric Freeze
Signature of Plaintiff (Required)



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 12 TRUST, and the RONALD L. FREEZE)
 13 REVOCABLE TRUST, JAMES MASSINGALE)
 14 AND ANGELA MASSINGALE,)
 Defendants)
 14)

15 **AFFIDAVIT/ DECLARATION IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED**

16 **IN FORMA PAUPERIS**

17 I, Eric Stephen Freeze, being duly sworn, hereby state the following:

19 1. I am over 18 years of age and competent to testify to the matters stated herein based on
 20 personal knowledge.

21 2. I am the plaintiff in the above-entitled case.

22 3. In support of my motion to proceed in forma pauperis, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §
 23 1915(a)(1), I state that because of my impecuniosity, I am unable to pay the costs of this
 appeal or to give security therefor. I believe I am entitled to redress.

24 4. I have been homeless since December 2022 and have been living out of my car.

25 5. I am single and have never been married.

26 6. I am a scrap procurer by trade, but I do not have the benefit of a shop or a home to
 conduct my business.

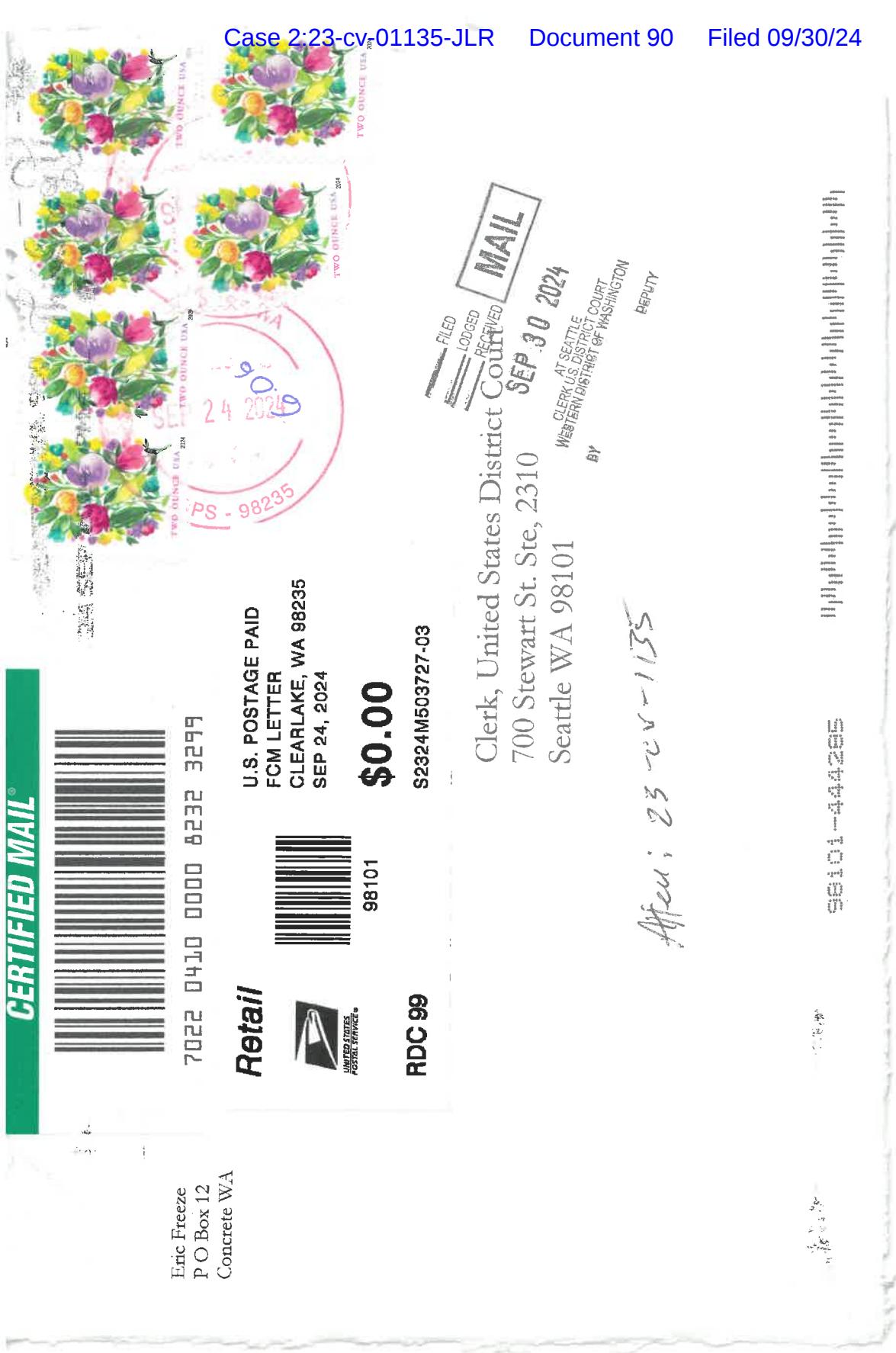
7. In the last 12 months, my total income was \$9,300.
8. Due to my financial circumstances, I am unable to pay the filing fees or other costs associated with this case without compromising my ability to provide for my basic necessities. This is consistent with the standard set forth in *Adkins v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co.*, 335 U.S. 331 (1948), which held that one need not be absolutely destitute to benefit from the in forma pauperis statute.
9. I understand that under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), the court may dismiss this case if it determines that my allegation of poverty is untrue or if the action is frivolous or malicious. I affirm that my claim is brought in good faith and is not frivolous.
10. I am aware that the purpose of the in forma pauperis statute, as noted in *Neitzke v. Williams*, 490 U.S. 319 (1989), is to ensure that indigent litigants have meaningful access to the federal courts. My request is made in this spirit, as I seek to have my case heard despite my current financial hardship.
11. I do not have, stocks, bonds, or any other means of income.
12. My bank account has approximately \$30. My current cash on hand is \$28.
13. I understand that under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), the court may dismiss this case if it determines that my allegation of poverty is untrue or if the action is frivolous or malicious. I affirm that my claim is brought in good faith and is not frivolous.
14. I understand that as per *Lee v. McDonald's Corp.*, 231 F.3d 456 (8th Cir. 2000), the decision to grant or deny in forma pauperis status under 28 U.S.C. § 1915 is based solely on the economic eligibility of the petitioner. I believe that my current economic situation, as detailed in this affidavit, demonstrates my eligibility for this status.
15. I affirm that the above statement is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Affiant further sayeth naught.

All Rights Reserved,

Sworn Statement patterned per 28 U.S.C. 1746 (1):
"I declare under pain and penalty of perjury under the laws of the (organic) United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. Executed on 20th, of September 2024.

Eric Stephen Freeze



Eric Freeze
P O Box 12
Concrete WA

Peta/



RDC 88

U.S. POSTAGE
FCM LETTER
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SEP 24, 2024

\$0.00

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700 Stewart
Seattle WA

Affec: 25-cv-1135

10. *Chlorophytum comosum* (L.) Willd. (Fig. 10). - A small, tufted plant, 10-15 cm. high, with a cluster of long, narrow, linear leaves, 10-15 cm. long, 2-3 mm. wide, glaucous, smooth, with a few scattered hairs, and a few small, pale, star-shaped flowers.